VOCAL SCORE

Iolanthe

Or

The Peer and the Peri

Written by

W.S. Gilbert

Composed by

Arthur Sullivan

First performed at the Savoy Theatre, London, 25 November 1882

Copyright © 2005 The Gilbert and Sullivan Archive http://diamond.boisestate.edu/gas

Iolanthe

or

The Peer and the Peri

DRAMATIS PERSONÆ

THE LORD CHANCELLOR
EARL OF MOUNTARARAT
EARL TOLLOLLER
PRIVATE WILLIS (of the Grenadier Guards)
STREPHON (an Arcadian Shepherd)
QUEEN OF THE FAIRIES
IOLANTHE (a Fairy, Strephon's Mother)

FAIRIES:

CELIA

LEILA

FLETA

PHYLLIS (an Arcadian Shepherdess and Ward of Chancery)

Chorus of Dukes, Marquises, Earls, Viscounts, Barons, and Fairies.

ACT I

An Arcadian Landscape

ACT II

Palace Yard, Westminster

DATE

Between 1700 and 1882

CONTENTS

	COM	LIVID	DAGE	
OVE	RTURE		PAGE 1	
ACT I				
NO. 1.	OPENING CHORUS OF FAIRIES, SOLI (Colia & Loila)		
1.	of ENING CHOROS OF TAIRLES, SOLI ("Tripping hither, tripping thither	13	
2.	INVOCATION (Queen, Iolanthe, Celia, Lei		13	
	,,	"Iolanthe! From thy dark exile"	22	
3.	SOLO (Strephon & Chorus of Fairies)	"Good morrow, good mother	28	
4.	SOLO (Queen & Chorus of Fairies)	"Fare thee well, attractive stranger"	30	
4a.	SOLI (Phyllis & Strephon)	"Good morrow, good lover"	32	
5.	DUET (Phyllis & Strephon)	"None shall part us"	34	
6.	ENTRANCE & MARCH OF PEERS (Tenors & Basses) "I goddly let the trygger at bree?"			
60	ENTRANCE OF LORD CHANCELLOR	"Loudly let the trumpet bray"	37 50	
6a. 7.	ENTRANCE OF LORD CHANCELLOR SONG (Lord Chancellor & Chorus of Peers)	30	
7.	"The Law is the true embodiment" 51			
8.	TRIO & CHORUS OF PEERS (Phyllis, Lor		31	
0.	The & effected of TEERS (Treyms, Eor	"My well-loved Lord"	56	
9.	RECITATIVE (Phyllis)	"Nay, tempt me not"	65	
10.	CHORUS OF PEERS & SONG (Lord Tollo			
		"Spurn not the nobly born"	66	
11.	ENSEMBLE (Phyllis, Lord Tolloller, Lord Mountararat, Strephon, Lord Chancellor			
	& Chorus of Peers)	"My Lords, it may not be	69	
12.	SONG (Lord Chancellor)	"When I went to the bar"	76	
13.	FINALE ACT I	"When darkly looms the day"	79	
ACT II				
14.	SONG (Private Willis)	"When all night long"	128	
15.	CHORUS OF FAIRIES & PEERS	"Strephon's a member of Parliament"	131	
16.	SONG (Lord Mountararat & Chorus)	"When Britain really ruled the waves"	136	
17.	DUET (Leila & Celia with Chorus of Fairie.			
	·	"In vain to us you plead"	138	
18.	SONG (Queen with Chorus of Fairies)	"Oh, foolish fay"	141	
19	QUARTET (Phyllis, Lord Tolloller, Lord M			
		"Though p'r'aps I may incur your blame"	143	
20.	RECITATIVE & SONG (Lord Chancellor)	•	147	
21.	TRIO (Lord Tolloller, Lord Mountararat &		1.50	
22	DUET (Diville & Car. 1	"If you go in"	159	
22.	DUET (Phyllis & Strephon) PECIT & PALLAD (Jointha)	"If we're weak enough to tarry" "My Lord a supplient at your feet"	166	
23.24	RECIT. & BALLAD (Iolanthe) RECIT. (Iolanthe, Queen, Lord Chancellor,	"My Lord, a suppliant at your feet"	171	
∠+	RECIT. (Iolanthe, Queen, Lord Chancellor & Fairies) "It may not be" 174			
25.	FINALE ACT 2	"Soon as we may"	179	
	=			

IOLANTHE

The Peer and the Peri

W.S. Gilbert Arthur Sullivan **OVERTURE**



















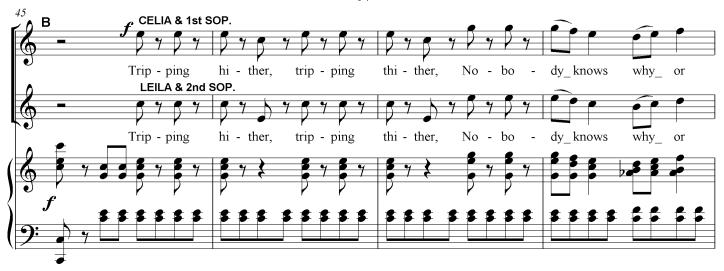


Ded.

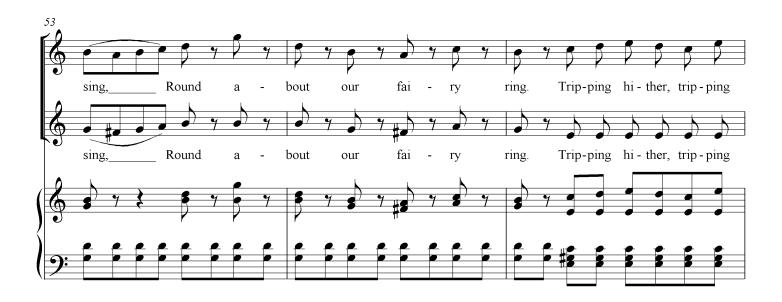


Act I OPENING CHORUS OF FAIRIES & SOLI























- **CELIA**. Ah, it's all very well, but since our Queen banished Iolanthe, fairy revels have not been what they were!
- **LEILA**. Iolanthe was the life and soul of Fairyland. Why, she wrote all our songs and arranged all our dances! We sing her songs and we trip her measures, but we don't enjoy ourselves!
- **FLETA**. To think that five-and-twenty years have elapsed since she was banished! What could she have done to have deserved so terrible a punishment?
 - **LEILA**. Something awful! She married a mortal!
 - **FLETA**. Oh! Is it injudicious to marry a mortal?
- **LEILA**. Injudicious? It strikes at the root of the whole fairy system! By our laws, the fairy who marries a mortal dies!
 - **CELIA**. But Iolanthe didn't die!

(Enter FAIRY QUEEN.)

- **QUEEN**. No, because your Queen, who loved her with a surpassing love, commuted her sentence to penal servitude for life, on condition that she left her husband and never communicated with him again!
- **LEILA**. That sentence of penal servitude she is now working out, on her head, at the bottom of that stream!

QUEEN. Yes, but when I banished her, I gave her all the pleasant places of the earth to dwell in. I'm sure I never intended that she should go and live at the bottom of a stream! It makes me perfectly wretched to think of the discomfort she must have undergone!

LEILA. Think of the damp! And her chest was always delicate.

QUEEN. And the frogs! Ugh! I never shall enjoy any peace of mind until I know why Iolanthe went to live among the frogs!

FLETA. Then why not summon her and ask her?

QUEEN. Why? Because if I set eyes on her I should forgive her at once!

CELIA. Then why not forgive her? Twenty-five years – it's a long time!

LEILA. Think how we loved her!

QUEEN. Loved her? What was your love to mine? Why, she was invaluable to me! Who taught me to curl myself inside a buttercup? Iolanthe! Who taught me to swing upon a cobweb? Iolanthe! Who taught me to dive into a dewdrop – to nestle in a nutshell – to gambol upon gossamer? Iolanthe!

LEILA. She certainly did surprising things!

FLETA. Oh, give her back to us, great Queen, for your sake if not for ours! (All kneel in supplication.)

QUEEN (*irresolute*). Oh, I should be strong, but I am weak! I should be marble, but I am clay! Her punishment has been heavier than I intended. I did not mean that she should live among the frogs – and – well, well, it shall be as you wish – it shall be as you wish!

No. 2 INVOCATION (Queen, Iolanthe, Celia, Leila & Chorus)













(Her weeds fall from her, and she appears clothed as a fairy. The QUEEN places a diamond coronet on her head, and embraces her. The others also embrace her.)

QUEEN. And now, tell me, with all the world to choose from, why on earth did you decide to live at the bottom of that stream?

IOL. To be near my son, Strephon.

QUEEN. Bless my heart, I didn't know you had a son.

IOL. He was born soon after I left my husband by your royal command – but he does not even know of his father's existence.

FLETA. How old is he?

IOL. Twenty-four.

LEILA. Twenty-four! No one, to look at you, would think you had a son of twenty-four! But that's one of the advantages of being immortal. We never grow old! Is he pretty?

IOL. He's extremely pretty, but he's inclined to be stout.

ALL (disappointed). Oh!

QUEEN. I see no objection to stoutness, in moderation.

CELIA. And what is he?

IOL. He's an Arcadian shepherd – and he loves Phyllis, a Ward in Chancery.

CELIA. A mere shepherd! And he half a fairy!

IOL. He's a fairy down to the waist – but his legs are mortal.

ALL. Dear me!

QUEEN. I have no reason to suppose that I am more curious than other people, but I confess I should like to see a person who is a fairy down to the waist, but whose legs are mortal.

IOL. Nothing easier, for here he comes!

(Enter Strephon, singing and dancing and playing on a flageolet. He does not see the Fairies, who retire up stage as he enters.)

No. 3 Entrance of Strephon. SOLO (Strephon) & Chorus.





IOL. Then the Lord Chancellor has at last given his consent to your marriage with his beautiful ward, Phyllis?

STREPH. Not he, indeed. To all my tearful prayers he answers me, "A shepherd lad is no fit helpmate for a Ward of Chancery." I stood in court, and there I sang him songs of Arcadee, with flageolet accompaniment – in vain. At first he seemed amused, so did the Bar; but quickly wearying of my song and pipe, bade me get out. A servile usher then, in crumpled bands and rusty bombazine, led me, still singing, into Chancery Lane! I'll go no more; I'll marry her to-day, and brave the upshot, be it what it may! (Sees Fairies.) But who are these?

IOL. Oh, Strephon! rejoice with me, my Queen has pardoned me!

STREPH. Pardoned you, mother? This is good news indeed.

IOL. And these ladies are my beloved sisters.

STREPH. Your sisters! Then they are – my aunts!

QUEEN. A pleasant piece of news for your bride on her wedding day!

STREPH. Hush! My bride knows nothing of my fairyhood. I dare not tell her, lest it frighten her. She thinks me mortal, and prefers me so.

LEILA. Your fairyhood doesn't seem to have done you much good.

STREPH. Much good! My dear aunt! It's the curse of my existence! What's the use of being half a fairy? My body can creep through a keyhole, but what's the good of that when my legs are left kicking behind? I can make myself invisible down to the waist, but that's of no use when my legs remain exposed to view! My brain is a fairy brain, but from the waist downwards I'm a gibbering idiot. My upper half is immortal, but my lower half grows older every day, and some day or other must die of old age. What's to become of my upper half when I've buried my lower half I really don't know!

FAIRIES. Poor fellow!

QUEEN. I see your difficulty, but with a fairy brain you should seek an intellectual sphere of action. Let me see. I've a borough or two at my disposal. Would you like to go into Parliament?

IOL. A fairy Member! That would be delightful!

STREPH. I'm afraid I should do no good there – you see, down to the waist, I'm a Tory of the most determined description, but my legs are a couple of confounded Radicals, and, on a division, they'd be sure to take me into the wrong lobby. You see, they're two to one, which is a strong working majority.

QUEEN. Don't let that distress you; you shall be returned as a Liberal-Conservative, and your legs shall be our peculiar care.

STREPH. (bowing). I see your Majesty does not do things by halves.

QUEEN. No, we are fairies down to the feet.

No. 4 Exit of Fairies. SOLO (Queen) & Chorus





No. 4a

Entrance of Phyllis.





D 33.1

STREPH. (*embracing her*). My Phyllis! And to-day we are to be made happy for ever.

PHYL. Well, we're to be married.

STREPH. It's the same thing.

PHYL. I suppose it is. But oh, Strephon, I tremble at the step I'm taking! I believe it's penal servitude for life to marry a Ward of Court without the Lord Chancellor's consent! I shall be of age in two years. Don't you think you could wait two years?

STREPH. Two years. Have you ever looked in the glass?

PHYL. No, never.

STREPH. Here, look at that (showing her a pocket mirror), and tell me if you think it rational to expect me to wait two years?

PHYL. (*looking at herself*). No. You're quite right – it's asking too much. One must be reasonable.

STREPH. Besides, who knows what will happen in two years? Why, you might fall in love with the Lord Chancellor himself by that time!

PHYL. Yes. He's a clean old gentleman.

STREPH. As it is, half the House of Lords are sighing at your feet.

PHYL. The House of Lords are certainly extremely attentive.

STREPH. Attentive? I should think they were! Why did five-and-twenty Liberal Peers come down to shoot over your grass-plot last autumn? It couldn't have been the sparrows. Why did five-and-twenty Conservative Peers come down to fish your pond? Don't tell me it was the gold-fish! No, no – delays are dangerous, and if we are to marry, the sooner the better.

(Exeunt Strephon and Phyllis together.)

(March. Enter Procession of Peers.)

No. 5

DUET (Phyllis & Strephon)



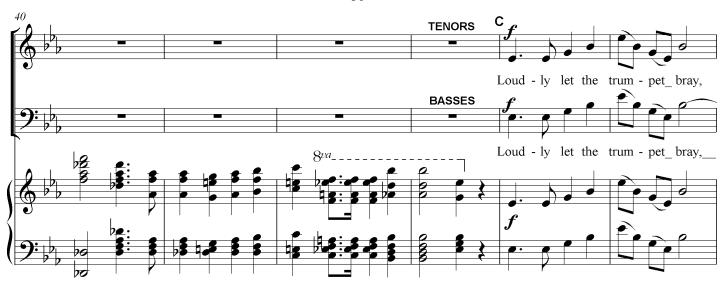




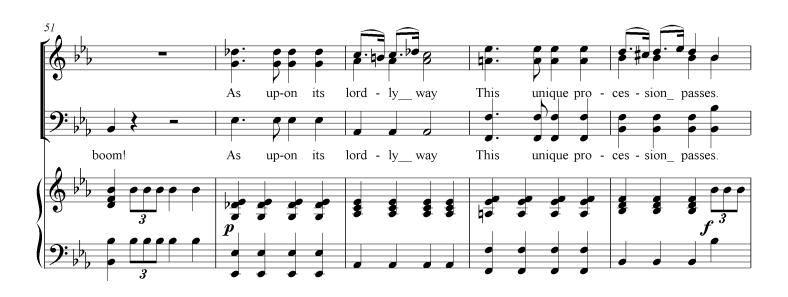
No. 6

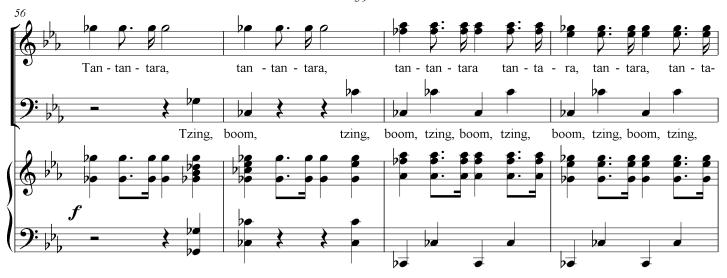
Entrance & March of Peers

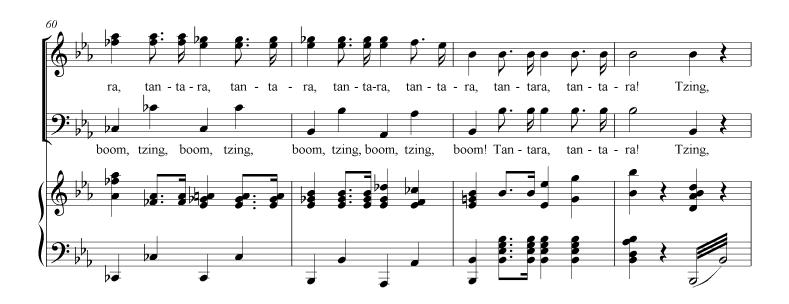


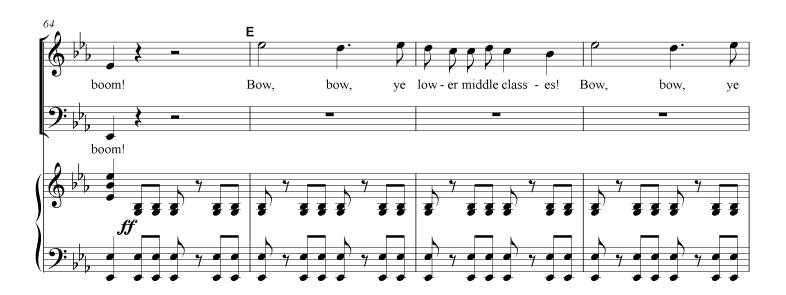




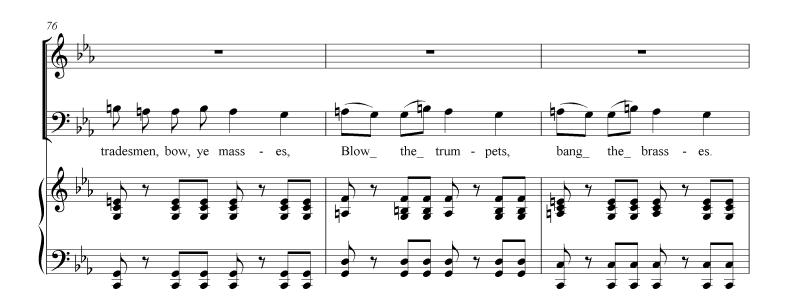






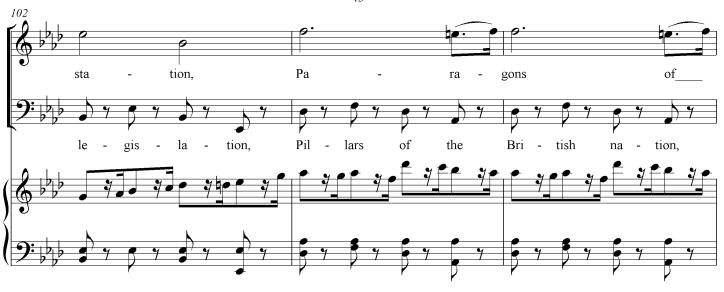


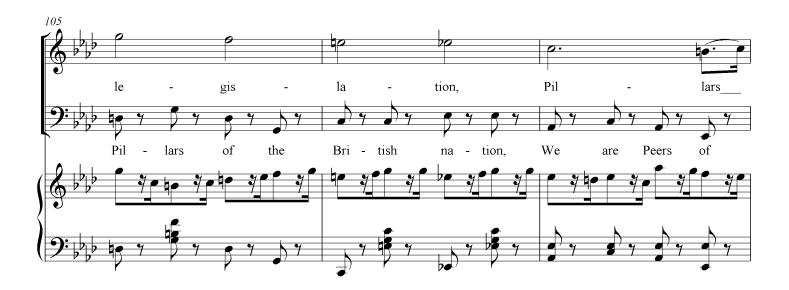


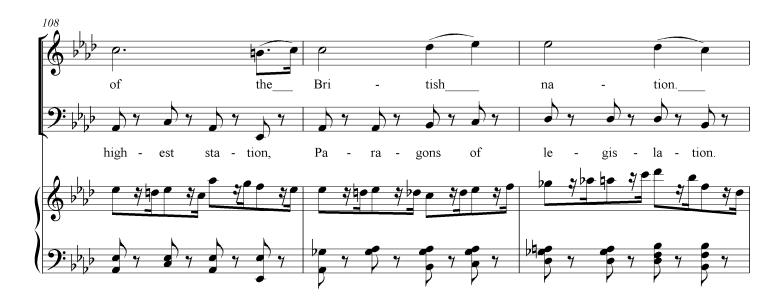
























No. 6a

ENTRANCE OF LORD CHANCELLOR



No. 7 SONG (Lord Chancellor & Chorus of Peers)











E 55.1

(Enter LORD TOLOLLER)

LORD TOLL. And now, my Lords, to the business of the day.

LORD CH. By all means. Phyllis, who is a Ward of Court, has so powerfully affected your Lordships, that you have appealed to me in a body to give her to whichever one of you she may think proper to select, and a noble Lord has just gone to her cottage to request her immediate attendance. It would be idle to deny that I, myself, have the misfortune to be singularly attracted by this young person. My regard for her is rapidly undermining my constitution. Three months ago I was a stout man. I need say no more. If I could reconcile it with my duty, I should unhesitatingly award her to myself, for I can conscientiously say that I know no man who is so well fitted to render her exceptionally happy. (PEERS: Hear, hear!) But such an award would be open to misconstruction, and therefore, at whatever personal inconvenience, I waive my claim.

LORD TOLL. My Lord, I desire, on the part of this House, to express its sincere sympathy with your Lordship's most painful position.

LORD CH. I thank your Lordships. The feelings of a Lord Chancellor who is in love with a Ward of Court are not to be envied. What is his position? Can he give his own consent to his own marriage with his own Ward? Can he marry his own Ward without his own consent? And if he marries his own Ward without his own consent, can he commit himself for contempt of his own Court? And if he commit himself for contempt of his own Court, can he appear by counsel before himself, to move for arrest of his own judgement? Ah, my Lords, it is indeed painful to have to sit upon a woolsack which is stuffed with such thorns as these!

(Enter LORD MOUNTARARAT.)

LORD MOUNT. My Lord, I have much pleasure in announcing that I have succeeded in inducing the young person to present herself at the Bar of this House.

(Enter PHYLLIS)

No. 8 TRIO & CHORUS OF PEERS (Phyllis, Lord Tol. & Lord Mount.)













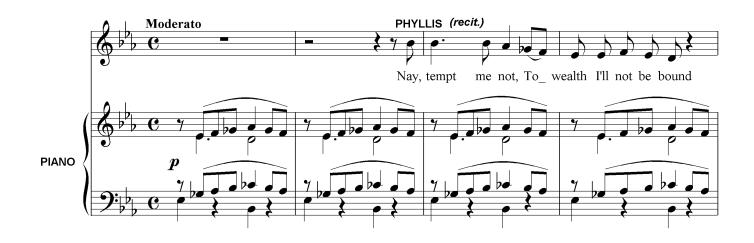


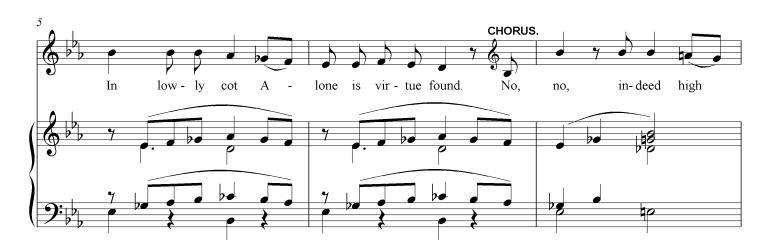


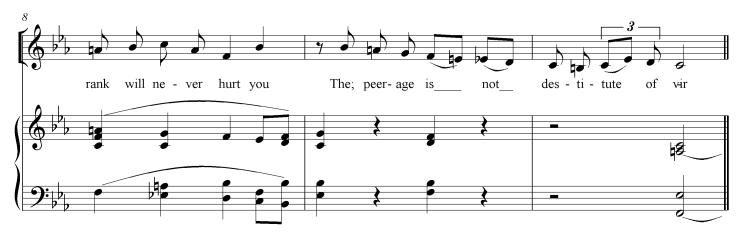


No. 9

RECIT. (Phyllis)







NB. Bar 1 is omitted from some recent V.S.



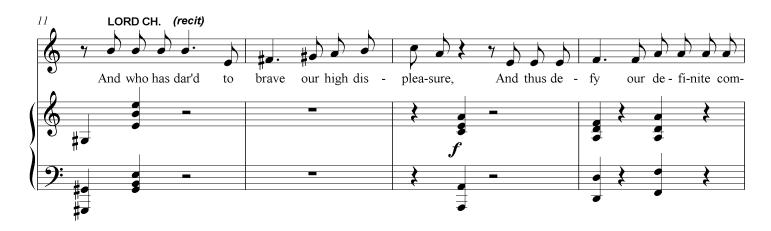




No. 11 Phyllis, Lord Tol., Lord Mount., Strephon, Lord Chancellor & Chorus



















F 75.1

(Exeunt all the Peers, marching round stage with much dignity. LORD CHANCELLOR separates Phyllis from Strephon and orders her off. She follows Peers. Manent LORD CHANCELLOR and Strephon.)

- **LORD CH**. Now, sir, what excuse have you to offer for having disobeyed an order of the Court of Chancery?
- STREPH. My Lord, I know no Courts of Chancery; I go by Nature's Acts of Parliament. The bees the breeze the seas the rooks the brooks the gales the vales the fountains and the mountains cry, "You love this maiden take her, we command you!" 'Tis writ in heaven by the bright barbèd dart that leaps forth into lurid light from each grim thundercloud. The very rain pours forth her sad and sodden sympathy! When chorused Nature bids me take my love, shall I reply, "Nay, but a certain Chancellor forbids it"? Sir, you are England's Lord High Chancellor, but are you Chancellor of birds and trees, King of the winds and Prince of thunderclouds?
- **LORD CH.** No. It's a nice point. I don't know that I ever met it before. But my difficulty is that at present there's no evidence before the Court that chorused Nature has interested herself in the matter.
- **STREPH**. No evidence! You have my word for it. I tell you that she bade me take my love.
- **LORD CH**. Ah! But, my good sir, you mustn't tell us what she told you it's not evidence. Now an affidavit from a thunderstorm, or a few words on oath from a heavy shower, would meet with all the attention they deserve.
- **STREPH**. And have you the heart to apply the prosaic rules of evidence to a case which bubbles over with poetical emotion?
- **LORD CH.** Distinctly. I have always kept my duty strictly before my eyes, and it is to that fact that I owe my advancement to my present distinguished position.

No. 12

SONG (Lord Chancellor)







G 78.1

(Exit LORD CHANCELLOR)

(Enter IOLANTHE)

STREPH. Oh, Phyllis! To be taken from you just as I was on the point of making you my own! Oh, it's too much – it's too much!

IOL. (to STREPHON, who is in tears). My son in tears – and on his wedding day!

STREPH. My wedding day! Oh, mother, weep with me, for the Law has interposed between us, and the Lord Chancellor has separated us for ever!

IOL. The Lord Chancellor! (Aside.) Oh, if he did but know!

STREPH. *(overhearing her)*. If he did but know what?

IOL. No matter! The Lord Chancellor has no power over you. Remember you are half a fairy. You can defy him – down to the waist.

STREPH. Yes, but from the waist downwards he can commit me to prison for years! Of what avail is it that my body is free, if my legs are working out seven years' penal servitude?

IOL. True. But take heart – our Queen has promised you her special protection. I'll go to her and lay your peculiar case before her.

STREPH. My beloved mother! How can I repay the debt I owe you?

(As the Finale commences, the Peers appear at the back, advancing unseen and on tiptoe. LORD MOUNTARARAT and LORD TOLLOLLER lead PHYLLIS between them, who listens in horror to what she hears.)

No. 13

FINALE ACT I











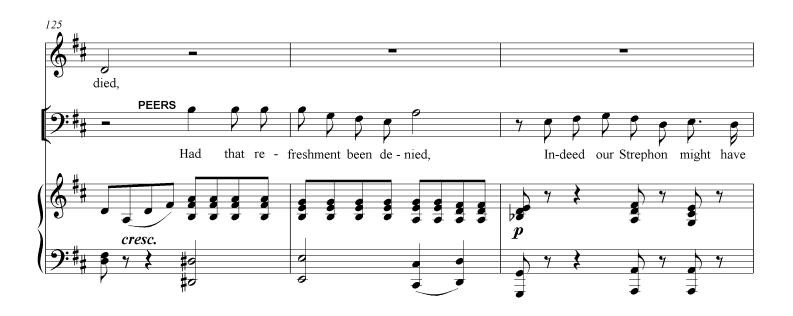


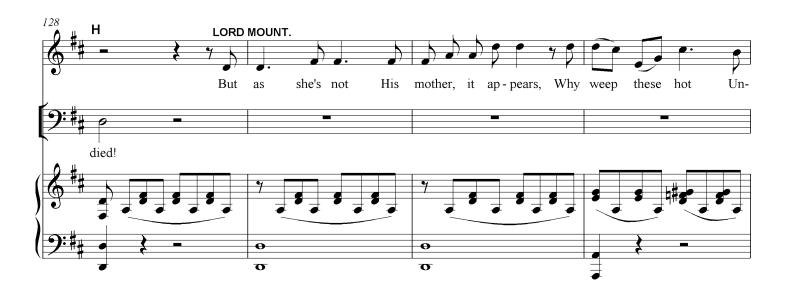


















































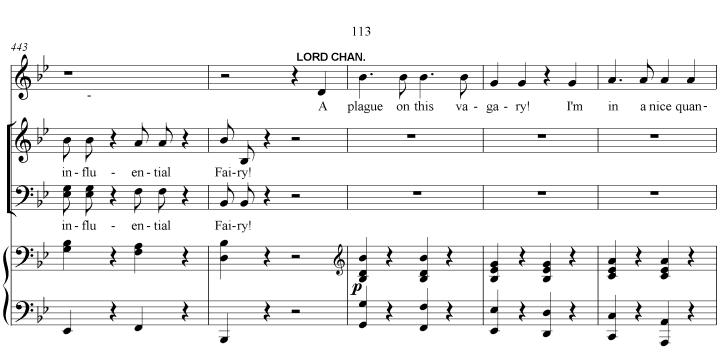




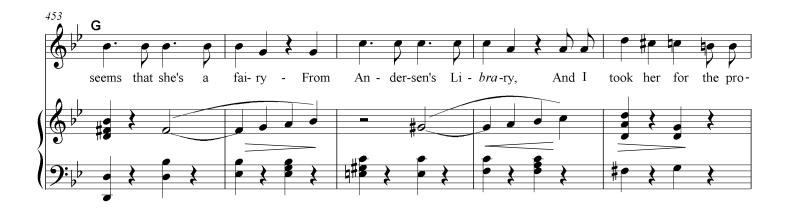








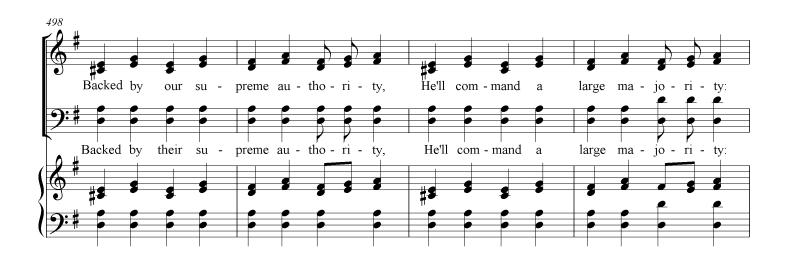


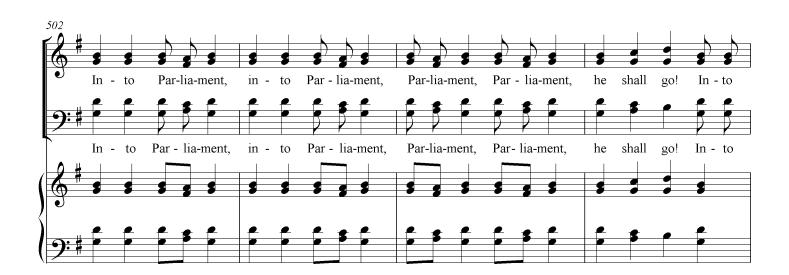


































Act II

SONG (Private Willis) No. 14 Allegro moderato **WILLIS** 1. When





No. 15 CHORUS OF FAIRIES & PEERS











H 155.1

(Enter LORD MOUNTARARAT and LORD TOLLOLLER from Westminster Hall.)

CELIA. You seem annoyed.

LORD MOUNT. Annoyed! I should think so! Why, this ridiculous *protégé* of yours is playing the deuce with everything! To-night is the second reading of his Bill to throw the Peerage open to Competitive Examination!

LORD TOLL. And he'll carry it, too!

LORD MOUNT. Carry it? Of course he will! He's a Parliamentary Pickford – he carries everything!

LEILA. Yes. If you please, that's our fault!

LORD MOUNT. The deuce it is!

CELIA. Yes; we influence the members, and compel them to vote just as he wishes them to.

LEILA. It's our system. It shortens the debates.

LORD TOLL. Well, but think what it all means. I don't so much mind for myself, but with a House of Peers with no grandfathers worth mentioning, the country must go to the dogs!

LEILA. I suppose it must!

LORD MOUNT. I don't want to say a word against brains – I've a great respect for brains – I often wish I had some myself – but with a House of Peers composed exclusively of people of intellect, what's to become of the House of Commons?

LEILA. I never thought of that!

LORD MOUNT. This comes of women interfering in politics. It so happens that if there is an institution in Great Britain which is not susceptible of any improvement at all, it is the House of Peers!

No. 16 SONG (Lord Mountararat & Chorus)





H 137.1

LEILA. (who has been much attracted by the Peers during this song). Charming persons, are they not?

- **CELIA**. Distinctly. For self-contained dignity, combined with airy condescension, give me a British Representative Peer!
- **LORD TOLL**. Then pray stop this *protégé* of yours before it's too late. Think of the mischief you're doing!
- **LEILA** (crying). But we can't stop him now. (Aside to CELIA.) Aren't they lovely! (Aloud.) Oh, why did you go and defy us, you great geese!

No. 17 DUET (Leila & Celia, with Chorus of Fairies, Lord Tolloller & Lord Mountararat)







 $\mathbf{J} \tag{140.1}$

(Exeunt Lord Mountararat, Lord Tolloller, and Peers. Fairies gaze wistfully after them.)

(Enter FAIRY QUEEN.)

QUEEN. Oh, shame – shame upon you! Is this your fidelity to the laws you are bound to obey? Know ye not that it is death to marry a mortal?

LEILA. Yes, but it's not death to *wish* to marry a mortal!

FLETA. If it were, you'd have to execute us all!

QUEEN. Oh, this is weakness! Subdue it!

CELIA. We know it's weakness, but the weakness is so strong!

LEILA. We are not all as tough as you are!

QUEEN. Tough! Do you suppose that I am insensible to the effect of manly beauty? Look at that man! (*Referring to Sentry*.) A perfect picture! (*To Sentry*.) Who are you, sir?

WILLIS (coming to "attention"). Private Willis, B Company, 1st Grenadier Guards.

QUEEN. You're a very fine fellow, sir.

WILLIS. I am generally admired.

QUEEN. I can quite understand it. *(To Fairies.)* Now here is a man whose physical attributes are simply godlike. That man has a most extraordinary effect upon me. If I yielded to a natural impulse, I should fall down and worship that man. But I mortify this inclination; I wrestle with it, and it lies beneath my feet! That is how I treat my regard for that man!

No. 18 SONG (Queen & Chorus of Fairies)





K 142.1

(Exeunt Fairies and FAIRY QUEEN, sorrowfully.)

(Enter PHYLLIS.)

PHYL. (half crying). I can't think why I'm not in better spirits. I'm engaged to two noblemen at once. That ought to be enough to make any girl happy. But I'm miserable! Don't suppose it's because I care for Strephon, for I hate him! No girl could care for a man who goes about with a mother considerably younger than himself!

(Enter LORD MOUNTARARAT and LORD TOLLOLLER.)

LORD MOUNT. Phyllis! My darling!

LORD TOLL. Phyllis! My own!

PHYL. Don't! How dare you? Oh, but perhaps you're the two noblemen I'm engaged to?

LORD MOUNT. I am one of them.

LORD TOLL. I am the other.

PHYL. Oh, then, my darling! (to LORD MOUNTARARAT). My own! (to LORD TOLLOLLER). Well, have you settled which it's to be?

LORD TOLL. Not altogether. It's a difficult position. It would be hardly delicate to toss up. On the whole we would rather leave it to you.

PHYL. How can it possibly concern me? You are both Earls, and you are both rich, and you are both plain.

LORD MOUNT. So we are. At least I am.

LORD TOLL. So am I.

LORD MOUNT. No, no!

LORD TOLL. I am indeed. Very plain.

LORD MOUNT. Well, well – perhaps you are.

K 142.2

PHYL. There's really nothing to choose between you. If one of you would forgo his title, and distribute his estates among his Irish tenantry, why, then, I should then see a reason for accepting the other.

LORD MOUNT. Tolloller, are you prepared to make this sacrifice?

LORD TOLL. No!

LORD MOUNT. Not even to oblige a lady?

LORD TOLL. No! Not even to oblige a lady.

LORD MOUNT. Then, the only question is, which of us shall give way to the other? Perhaps, on the whole, she would be happier with me. I don't know. I may be wrong.

LORD TOLL. No. I don't know that you are. I really believe she would. But the awkward part of the thing is that if you rob me of the girl of my heart, we must fight, and one of us must die. It's a family tradition that I have sworn to respect. It's a painful position, for I have a very strong regard for you, George.

LORD MOUNT. (much affected). My dear Thomas!

LORD TOLL. You are very dear to me, George. We were boys together – at least *I* was. If I were to survive you, my existence would be hopelessly embittered.

LORD MOUNT. Then, my dear Thomas, you must not do it. I say it again and again – if it will have this effect upon you, you must not do it. No, no. If one of us is to destroy the other, let it be me!

LORD TOLL. No, no!

LORD MOUNT. Ah, yes! – by our boyish friendship I implore you!

LORD TOLL. (much moved). Well, well, be it so. But, no – no! – I cannot consent to an act which would crush you with unavailing remorse.

LORD MOUNT. But it would not do so. I should be very sad at first – oh, who would not be? – but it would wear off. I like you *very much* – but not, perhaps, as much as you like me.

K 142.3

LORD TOLL. George, you're a noble fellow, but that tell-tale tear betrays you. No, George; you are very fond of me, and I cannot consent to give you a week's uneasiness on my account.

LORD MOUNT. But, dear Thomas, it would not last a week! Remember, you lead the House of Lords! On your demise I shall take your place! Oh, Thomas, it would not last a day!

PHYL. *(coming down)*. Now, I do hope you're not going to fight about me, because it's really not worth while.

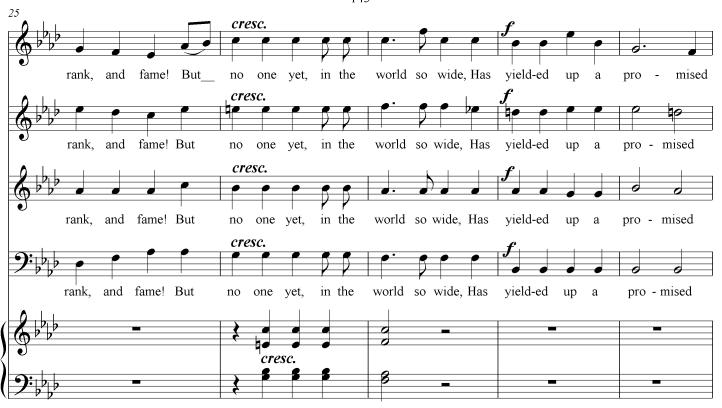
LORD TOLL. (looking at her). Well, I don't believe it is!

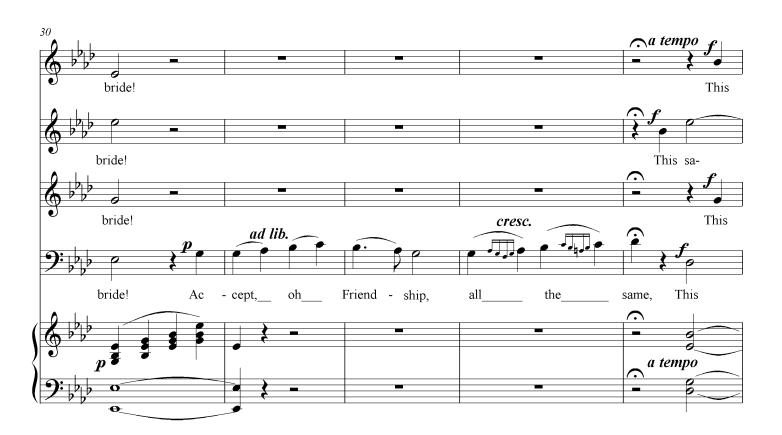
LORD MOUNT. Nor I. The sacred ties of Friendship are paramount.

No.19 QUARTET (Phyllis, Lord Tolloller Lord Mountararat & Private Willis)

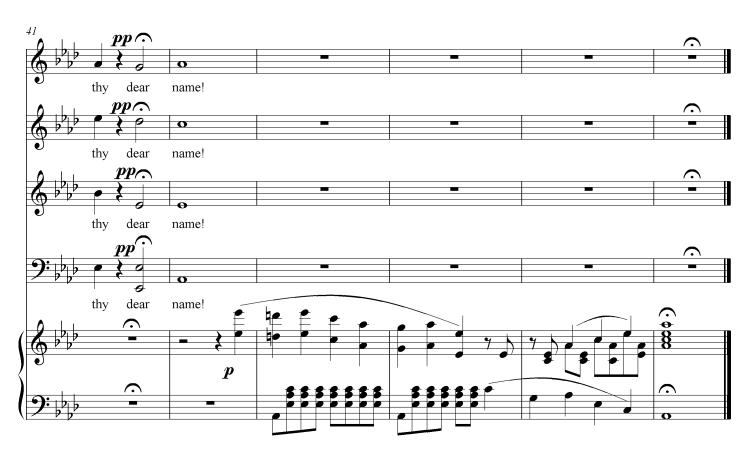












(Exeunt all)

(Enter the Lord Chancellor, very miserable.)

No. 20

RECIT. & SONG (Lord Chancellor)

























L 158.1

(LORD CHANCELLOR falls exhausted on a seat.) (Enter LORDS MOUNTARARAT and TOLLOLLER.)

LORD MOUNT. I am much distressed to see your Lordship in this condition.

LORD CH. Ah, my Lords, it is seldom that a Lord Chancellor has reason to envy the position of another, but I am free to confess that I would rather be two Earls engaged to Phyllis than any other half-dozen noblemen upon the face of the globe.

LORD TOLL. (without enthusiasm). Yes. It's an enviable position when you're the only one.

LORD MOUNT. Oh yes, no doubt – most enviable. At the same time, seeing you thus, we naturally say to ourselves, "This is very sad. His Lordship is constitutionally as blithe as a bird – he trills upon the bench like a thing of song and gladness. His series of judgements in F sharp minor, given *andante* in six-eight time, are among the most remarkable effects ever produced in a Court of Chancery. He is, perhaps, the only living instance of a judge whose decrees have received the honour of a double *encore*. How can we bring ourselves to do that which will deprive the Court of Chancery of one of its most attractive features?"

LORD CH. I feel the force of your remarks, but I am here in two capacities, and they clash, my Lords, they clash! I deeply grieve to say that in declining to entertain my last application to myself, I presumed to address myself in terms which render it impossible for me ever to apply to myself again. It was a most painful scene, my Lords – most painful!

LORD TOLL. This is what it is to have two capacities! Let us be thankful that we are persons of no capacity whatever.

LORD MOUNT. Come, come. Remember you are a very just and kindly old gentleman, and you need have no hesitation in approaching yourself, so that you do so respectfully and with a proper show of deference.

LORD CH. Do you really think so?

LORD MOUNT. I do.

LORD CH. Well, I will nerve myself to another effort, and, if that fails, I resign myself to my fate!

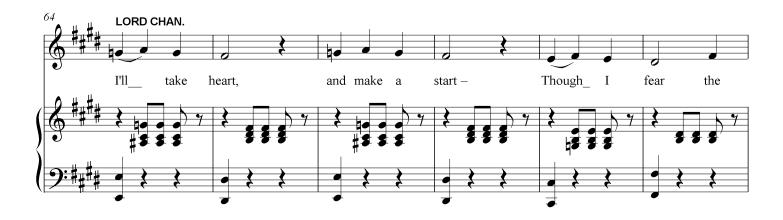
No. 21 TRIO (Lord Tolloller, Lord Mountararat & Lord Chancellor)

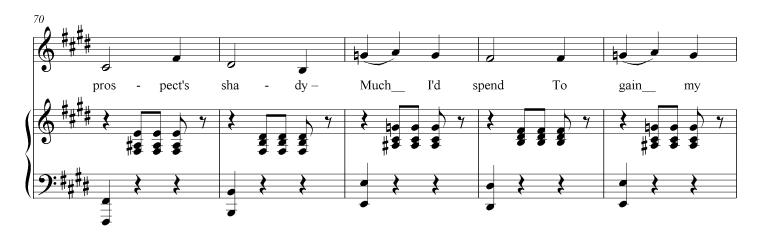


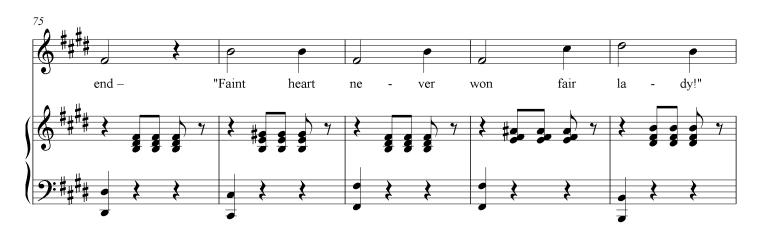


















M 165.1

(Exit LORD CHANCELLOR, LORD TOLOLLER and LORD MOUNTARAT)

(Enter Strephon, in very low spirits.)

STREPH. I suppose one ought to enjoy oneself in Parliament, when one leads both Parties, as I do! But I'm miserable, poor, broken-hearted fool that I am! Oh Phyllis, Phyllis! –

(Enter PHYLLIS.)

PHYL. Yes.

STREPH. (*surprised*). Phyllis! But I suppose I should say "My Lady." I have not yet been informed which title your ladyship has pleased to select?

PHYL. I – I haven't quite decided. You see, I have no *mother* to advise *me*!

STREPH. No. I have.

PHYL. Yes; a young mother.

STREPH. Not very – a couple of centuries or so.

PHYL. Oh! She wears well.

STREPH. She does. She's a fairy.

PHYL. I beg your pardon – a what?

STREPH. Oh, I've no longer any reason to conceal the fact – she's a fairy.

PHYL. A fairy! Well, but – that would account for a good many things! Then – I suppose *you're* a fairy?

STREPH. I'm half a fairy.

PHYL. Which half?

STREPH. The upper half – down to the waistcoat.

PHYL. Dear me! (*Prodding him with her fingers*.) There is nothing to show it!

STREPH. Don't do that.

PHYL. But why didn't you tell me this before?

STREPH. I thought you would take a dislike to me. But as it's all off, you may as well know the truth – I'm only half a mortal!

M 165.2

PHYL. (crying). But I'd rather have half a mortal I do love, than half a dozen I don't!

STREPH. Oh, I think not – go to your half-dozen.

PHYL. (crying). It's only two! and I hate 'em! Please forgive me!

STREPH. I don't think I ought to. Besides, all sorts of difficulties will arise. You know, my grandmother looks quite as young as my mother. So do all my aunts.

PHYL. I quite understand. Whenever I see you kissing a very young lady, I shall know it's an elderly relative.

STREPH. You will? Then, Phyllis, I think we shall be very happy! (Embracing her.)

PHYL. We won't wait long.

STREPH. No. We might change our minds. We'll get married first.

PHYL. And change our minds afterwards?

STREPH. That's the usual course.

No. 22

DUET (Phyllis & Strephon)











N 170.1

PHYL. But does your mother know you're – I mean, is she aware of our engagement?

(Enter IOLANTHE.)

IOL. She is; and thus she welcomes her daughter-in-law! (Kisses her.)

PHYL. She kisses just like other people! But the Lord Chancellor?

STREPH. I forgot him! Mother, none can resist your fairy eloquence; you will go to him and plead for us?

IOL. (much agitated). No, no; impossible!

STREPH. But our happiness – our very lives – depend upon our obtaining his consent!

PHYL. Oh, madam, you cannot refuse to do this!

IOL. You know not what you ask! The Lord Chancellor is – my husband!

STREPH. and PHYL. Your husband!

IOL. My husband and your father! (Addressing STREPHON, who is much moved.)

PHYLL. Then our course is plain; on his learning that Strephon is his son, all objection to our marriage will be at once removed!

IOL. No; he must never know! He believes me to have died childless, and, dearly as I love him, I am bound, under penalty of death, not to undeceive him. But see – he comes! Quick – my veil!

(IOLANTHE veils herself. STREPHON and PHYLLIS go off on tiptoe.)

N 170.2

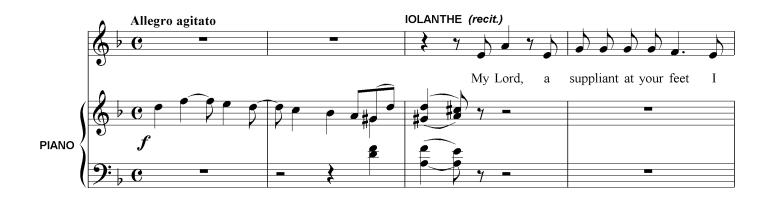
(Enter LORD CHANCELLOR.)

LORD CH. Victory! Victory! Success has crowned my efforts, and I may consider myself engaged to Phyllis! At first I wouldn't hear of it – it was out of the question. But I took heart. I pointed out to myself that I was no stranger to myself; that, in point of fact, I had been personally acquainted with myself for some years. This had its effect. I admitted that I had watched my professional advancement with considerable interest, and I handsomely added that I yielded to no one in admiration for my private and professional virtues. This was a great point gained. I then endeavoured to work upon my feelings. Conceive my joy when I distinctly perceived a tear glistening in my own eye! Eventually, after a severe struggle with myself, I reluctantly – most reluctantly – consented.

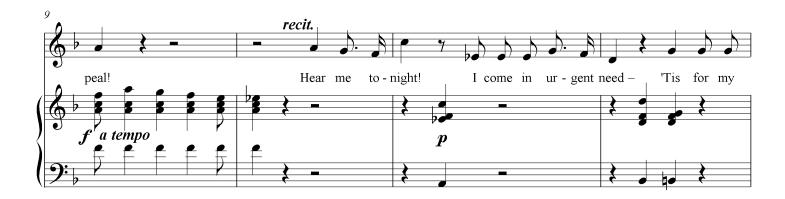
(IOLANTHE comes down veiled.)

No. 23

RECIT. & BALLAD (Iolanthe)













No. 24 RECITATIVE (Iolanthe, Queen, Lord Chancellor & Fairies)











(Peers and Sentry enter. The QUEEN raises her spear.)

LEILA. Hold! If Iolanthe must die, so must we all; for, as she has sinned, so have we! **QUEEN**. What?

CELIA. We are all fairy duchesses, marchionesses, countesses, viscountesses, and baronesses.

LORD MOUNT. It's our fault. They couldn't help themselves.

QUEEN. It seems they *have* helped themselves, and pretty freely, too! (After a pause.) You have all incurred death; but I can't slaughter the whole company! And yet (unfolding a scroll) the law is clear – every fairy must die who marries a mortal!

LORD CH. Allow me, as an old Equity draftsman, to make a suggestion. The subtleties of the legal mind are equal to the emergency. The thing is really quite simple – the insertion of a single word will do it. Let it stand that every fairy shall die who *don't* marry a mortal, and there you are, out of your difficulty at once!

QUEEN. We like your humour. Very well! (Altering the MS. in pencil.) Private Willis!

SENTRY (coming forward). Ma'am!

QUEEN. To save my life, it is necessary that I marry at once. How should you like to be a fairy guardsman?

SENTRY. Well, ma'am, I don't think much of the British soldier who wouldn't ill-convenience himself to save a female in distress.

O 178.2

QUEEN. You are a brave fellow. You're a fairy from this moment. (Wings spring from Sentry's shoulders.) And you, my Lords, how say you, will you join our ranks?

(Fairies kneel to Peers and implore them to do so.)

(PHYLLIS and STREPHON enter.)

LORD MOUNT. (to LORD TOLLOLLER). Well, now that the Peers are to be recruited entirely from persons of intelligence, I really don't see what use we are, down here, do you, Tolloller?

LORD TOLL. None whatever.

QUEEN. Good! (Wings spring from shoulders of Peers.) Then away we go to Fairyland.

No. 25 FINALE















